

Diabetes Empowerment Scale-Short Form (DES-SF)

Pre Programme (session 1)

Post Programme (session 6)

Please choose one selection for each answer to reflect how you feel at the moment.

In general, I believe that:

Q1. I understand that I am responsible for looking after my diabetes Q3. I am confident that I can set realistic goals to manage my diabetes	1 Strongly Disagree		my biggest diabetes concerns are and how to address them2Di3No4A5StQ4. I feel confident that I can cope with worries/stress that having diabetes may cause me1St3No4A4A4A5St4A4A4A4A4A4A4A4A	1 Strongly Disagree
	2 Disagree			2 Disagree
	3 Neutral			3 Neutral
	4 Agree			4 Agree
	5 Strongly Agree			5 Strongly Agree
	1 Strongly Disagree			1 Strongly Disagree
	2 Disagree			2 Disagree
	3 Neutral			3 Neutral
	4 Agree			4 Agree
	5 Strongly Agree			5 Strongly Agree
Q5. I know when I need help and support to look after my diabetes	1 Strongly Disagree		Q6. I know who to	1 Strongly Disagree
	2 Disagree		 ask for support to look after my diabetes 	2 Disagree
	3 Neutral 4 Agree		Ulabeles	3 Neutral
				4 Agree
	5 Strongly Agree			5 Strongly Agree
Q7. I know what helps me keep motivated to look after my diabetes	1 Strongly Disagree		Q8. I am confident that I	1 Strongly Disagree
	2 Disagree		can make the best choices	2 Disagree
	3 Neutral		myself to look	3 Neutral
	4 Agree		after my diabetes	4 Agree
	5 Strongly Agree			5 Strongly Agree
Do you always take your diabetes medication?	1 Fully P	2 artly	3 Never	4 Not on diabetes medication