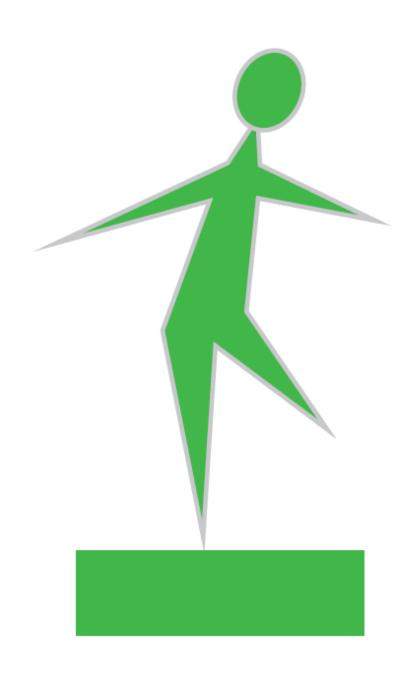
# **Home Safety Check**

## Reduce Risks in Your Home



Patient Information Leaflet

#### Introduction

It is said that most accidents happen at home, but your home is somewhere in which you should feel safe.

By reducing hazards at home you can reduce the risk of a fall, go about daily activities with greater ease, and maintain your independence.

This safety checklist has been provided by a professional who is named below. If you are completing the safety check yourself, or with help from friends or family, and you need further support, please contact the professional named below.

Once complete, review the Personal Action plan at the back of the booklet, and discuss with your relatives and carers.

Remember to keep the booklet safe. If your circumstances change, review the checklist again to see if anything in your home needs changing. A professional can provide contact numbers for services which can assist you.

Name of professional providing booklet: Contact details:

Name of person completing booklet: Date booklet completed:

Key: Y = Yes = no risk identified/no further action required N = No = risk identified/action required

### **Outside Areas**

#### **Check Points Safety Tips** 1. Is access to your front door level and Y Keep your path free from slippery Ν leaves, moss or overhanging safe? branches. 2. Is the area near your path and door Υ A security light is a wise Ν well lit? investment. 3. Are outside paths in good repair, Y Keep all outdoor steps and paths Ν safe to use and free from clutter? in good repair, well swept and free of moss and slime. 4. Are the steps safe and easy to see? Paint a white line on the edge of Ν a step if it is hard to see. A grab rail can help. Make sure it's strong and well fitted. Y 5. Can you open the doors easily? Equipment is available to help Ν Are the locks secure? turn door handles or keys. Don't hurry to answer the doorbell. Υ It is wise to make sure someone 6. Has someone reliable got a key Ν in case of emergency? can get in to help you if necessary. A key safe can ensure access for those you trust. 7. Can you pick up your deliveries Υ A letter cage will catch the post. Ν (post, papers, milk) fairly easily? Big chemists sell useful gadgets like a long handled milk bottle holder or reacher. 8. Can you get to your dustbin safely Avoid going out in snow and Υ and put them out for collection? Ν contact the local council if no one is able to assist you.

### Hall, Steps, Stairs and Landing

#### **Check Points Safety Tips** 1. Do you have a smoke Ask someone else to change the Υ detector? Do you have a carbon batteries if you can't reach them Ν easily. Contact the fire service monoxide detector? and/or the handyperson service. Y Make sure there is adequate 2. Can you manage Ν lighting and the edge of the steps steps/ stairs easily? are marked in some way. Fit grab rails. Make sure the switch is easy 3. Do you have a night safety light? Υ to reach. Ask someone else to Ν change light bulbs if you can't reach. 4. Is there a rail or banister on one Υ Make sure rails are adequate and or both sides of the stairs? safe. Avoid clutter on the stairs. Y 5. Can you access your telephone Ensure family, friends/carers are Ν easily? aware of your situation and give you time to get to the phone. Don't hurry to answer it Consider a pendant alarm for emergencies.

### **Living Room**

#### **Check Points Safety Tips** Υ 1. Is your favourite chair safe, Watch out for castors that move Ν comfortable and easy to get out too freely. Make sure pressure of? cushion straps are not a trip hazard. 2. Is the carpet in good repair and Υ Secure any loose rugs. Ν level? Are your rugs secure? Υ 3. Are electrical flexes or telephone Ensure all trailing flexes are Ν cords secured and out of secured out of the way. the way? Υ 4. Is your furniture placed so you Check that small tables or Ν do not have to reach too far to footstools are not in the way. get things or do tasks? Υ Keep things stored off the floor as 5. Have you got enough clear Ν space to walk around in? much as you can. Minimise clutter. Υ 6. Can you see well enough to Give your eyes time to adjust if Ν read? Are all areas well lit? you move from a bright to a darker area. Try to arrange lighting to avoid dark areas. Υ 7. Can you get to your windows Avoid risky tasks. Ask someone Ν without taking risks? to help. Υ 8. Is any open fire well-guarded? Take care not to position yourself Ν or objects too close to a heat Υ 9. Are all gas appliances regularly Be sure to have all gas Ν serviced? Are flues and chimneys appliances regularly serviced and check that the flues and clean? chimneys are clear. Υ 10. Can you access your heaters Keep your thermostat set at 65°F Ν easily? Can you switch them or above at night. Prolonged exposure on/off easily? to a cold room temperature can lead hypothermia. Adaptions and grants available to help you heat your home.

### **Kitchen**

#### **Check Points Safety Tips** Υ 1. Is kitchen equipment safe and Make sure commonly used Ν accessible? items are within easy reach in cupboards. Arrange things to minimise bending and lifting. Υ Use a trolley or one handed tray if 2. Are you able to safely carry items Ν this is difficult. from one room to another? Υ 3. Is the floor covering nonslip and in Make sure there are no curled up Ν good repair? edges of lino/chipped tiles/loose mats. Υ 4. Can you manage your laundry Sit to load washing machine. Use Ν easily? a trolley to move heavy loads from A to B. Υ Hanging clothes on an airer is 5. Are you able to hang your washing Ν out to dry? safer but make sure it isn't too close to an open heat source. Υ 6. Are you able to do your own odd Ask Age UK or handy person service if friends/relatives unable. jobs/repairs? 7. Can you manage your own Υ Store them safely in a well-lit, dry Ν medication? and cool place. Send out of date or unwanted medication back to the chemist. A dosette box will help you to organize your medication.

## **Bathroom and Toilet**

Check Point		Safety Tips
Can you manage your bath or shower safely?	Y N	Bath equipment or well placed grab rails help.
Is your bathroom floor safe and non slip?	Y N	Consider getting a non-slip shower mat.
3. Are loose mats safe?	Y N	Take up mats or fix with tape or non-slip mesh.
4. Are the toiletries, soap and towel in easy reach without bending or stretching?	Y N	Arrange things you need in easy reach. Avoid clutter.
5. Can you manage to get on and off the toilet easily?	Y N	A rail or raised toilet seat makes this much easier. Avoid pulling on a basin or towel rail.
6. Could you raise the alarm if you fell in the bathroom?	Y N	A pendant alarm, a cordless or mobile phone will give you reassurance. Take it with you.
7. Does the bathroom door open to allow easy access?	Y N	Leave the door unlocked for ease of access. Consider re-hanging door to open outwards.
8. Is bathroom heating suitable for the humid conditions?	Y N	Have your appliances serviced regularly.
9. Is there room for a chair in your bathroom?	Y N	Sitting down to dry yourself is easier and safer, however plastic toilet lids are not designed to be sat on

### **Bedroom**

#### **Check Points** Safety Tips 1. Is your bed a good height for you to Υ Bed raises can be obtained to Ν get in and out of? make a low bed higher. 2. Does your bed stay still when you sit **Y** Get castors removed or fit caster Ν on it? cups if it moves around too easily. 3. Can you switch on a light easily from Y Fit a night light, have a torch or Ν fit an easy to use switch on your your bed? bed-side light. Avoid moving around in the dark. 4. Is the floor covering safe and in good **Y** Have a walking aid within easy Ν repair? Are rugs flat and stable? reach and check that rubber ferrules are not worn. 5. Do you feel safe if you get up Take time when you get out of Ν in the night? bed to get your balance. Consider a commode if you frequently require the toilet at night. 6. Do you have a phone or a means of Consider a cordless phone or a Ν calling for help by your bed? personal alarm. Υ 7. Is there room to walk around Keep a path clear to the door Ν without obstacles or clutter? at all times. Avoid bedspreads that trail on to the carpet. 8. Can you reach the electrical switches **Y** You can get illuminated light Ν switches or extensions to raise and sockets easily? your switches up the wall. 9. Can you reach to hang your clothes? Y Fix any heavy furniture to the Ν Is your wardrobe stable? wall. Lower rails and hooks. 10. Is your mattress in good condition? A firm mattress can make it Ν easier to transfer on and off your bed.

### **Bedroom** continued

#### **Safety Tips Check Points** 11. Are your slippers and shoes Avoid walking in stockings or Ν socks - they slip. Avoid night comfortable, in good repair and secure on your feet? wear that is too long. Ensure footwear fits comfortably and securely. Υ 12. Are windows accessible? Make sure there is a clear path to Ν the window. Υ 13. Can you manage the curtains? Try using a long handled reach. Ν Υ 14. Are electric blankets in good Electric blankets should be Ν condition e.g. no creases, damp safety checked every 3 years and stains, damaged wiring? replaced every 10 years. Ask a professional for advice.

## **Home Safety Check**

## **Personal Action Plan**

Note here anything you need to do to reduce the risks and improve safety.						

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This booklet was produced by Shropshire Falls Prevention Service in partnership with members of the Shropshire Falls Prevention Champion Forum.

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